The Suggested World Wide Halal Model

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BACKGROUND

• World Muslim population ~ 1.8 billion
• World Halal market ~ 2.1 trillion
• To protect consumer interests (Halal and Thoyyiban food)
• Facilitate Halal trade/business
• Issue on integrity of the supply chain?
• Development and Harmonization of Halal Standards
• Harmonization of Halal certification practices (equivalence)
• Emphasis on the importance of regulating Halal certification in exporting countries (strengthening Halal import control)
DEFINITION

- Standard
- Certification
- Accreditation
- Harmonization
- Equivalence (Recognition)
DEFINITION

- Halal Food
- Halal Auditor
- Halal Certification
- Halal Accreditation
Suggested Halal Model

**OIC & INTERNATIONAL**

- Accreditation Body (SMIIC)
  - ACCREDITS
  - Certification/Inspection Bodies

**NATIONAL (MALAYSIA)**

- Prime Minister’s Office
- Designates/Accredits
- Accreditation Body (SM)
  - ACCREDITS
- Laboratories
- CERTIFIES
- TESTS
- Suppliers
- Products
- MS 1500:2009 Certification requirements
- MANDATES USE OF MS
The Halal Certification Model

Halal Accreditation Body
OIC/SMIIC 3:2011, Guidelines for the Halal Accreditation Body Accrediting Halal Certification Bodies

Halal Certification Body (HCB)
OIC/SMIIC 2:2011, Guidelines for Bodies Providing Halal Certification

Halal Industry
OIC/SMIIC 1:2011, General Guidelines on Halal Food
The International Set Up (OIC)

INTERNATIONAL (OIC)

Accreditation Body (SMIIC)

Halal Certification Bodies

OIC/SMIIC 1:2011, General Guidelines on Halal Food (Certification requirements)

OIC/SMIIC 2:2011, Guidelines for Bodies Providing Halal Certification (Certification requirements)

Suppliers

Laboratories

PRODUCTS

Tests

CERTIFIES

ACCREDITS
The Regional Set Up (GCC)

OIC & INTERNATIONAL

- Accreditation Body (SMIIC)
- Halal Certification Bodies

REGIONAL (GCC)

- GCC (The Supreme Council/ Sec.Gen.)
- Accreditation Body (GSO)
- Certification Body (UAE)
- Laboratory (KISR)
- Suppliers
- Products
- GSO Standards Certification requirements

Recognition/Appointment

Designates/Accredits

ACCREDITS

CERTIFIES

TESTS

MANDATES USE OF GSO STANDARDS
The National Set Up

OIC & INTERNATIONAL

- Accreditation Body (SMIIC)
- Halal Certification Bodies

NATIONAL (MALAYSIA)

- Prime Minister’s Office
- Designates/Accredits
- Accreditation Body (SM)
- Certification Body (JAKIM)
- Laboratories
  - CERTIFIES
  - TESTS
- Suppliers
  - Products
  - MS 1500:2009 Certification requirements

- ACCREDITS
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Recognition/Appointment
SMIIC - The Standards and Metrology Institute for Islamic Countries, under OIC

• OIC/SMIIC 1:2011 General Guidelines on Halal Food
  – This standard defines the basic requirements that shall be followed at any stage of food chain including, receiving, preparation, processing, sorting, determination, packaging, labelling, marking, controlling, handling, transportation, distribution, storage and service of halal food and its products based on Islamic rules.
• **OIC/SMIIC 2:2011 Guidelines for Bodies Providing Halal Certification**
  
  – *This guidelines specify the rules that the halal certification bodies shall satisfy and the requirements for the execution of halal certification activities.*

• **OIC/SMIIC 3:2011 Guidelines for the Halal Accreditation Body Accrediting Halal Certification Bodies**
  
  – *This guidelines prescribe general guidance and procedures for the halal accreditation body assessing and accrediting halal certification bodies*
Challenges faced by enterprises

Challenge 1
- Technical requirements in importing countries difficult to obtain and not well understood

Challenge 2
- Enterprises not able to meet standards, technical regulations and SPS measures

Challenge 3
- Exporters unable to demonstrate compliance with requirements in importing countries at reasonable cost

Challenge 4
- Inadequate Quality Infrastructure for exports
- Inadequate SPS infrastructure hampering market access for food and agricultural products
International Halal Food Standards
National Halal Food Standards

MALAYSIAN STANDARD

HALAL FOOD - PRODUCTION, PREPARATION, HANDLING AND STORAGE - GENERAL GUIDELINES (SECOND REVISION)

ICS: 67.020

Descriptions: food, halal requirements, packaging, labelling, handling, storage, certification, slaughtering, storage, etc.

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DEPARTMENT OF STANDARDS MALAYSIA
Moving Forward

1) Adoption of OIC/SMIIC halal standards
2) Training on Halal standard and certification
   • Consultants and training providers
   • Auditors, assessors and inspectors
3) Development of guidelines and procedures of OIC/SMIIC halal standards
4) Registration scheme for certified halal personnel
INTEGRITY ALONG HALAL SUPPLY CHAIN

- **Farming**
  - EurepGAP, SQF1000, AG 9000

- **Primary processing**
  - BRC-IOP, GMP+

- **Manufacturing**
  - BRC-IOP, BRC-Food IFS, SQF2000, GMP+
  - “one brand” certification

- **Wholesale**
  - Supply chain inspections

- **Retail/food service**
  - “one brand” certification

**Management standards:**
- HACCP, ISO 9000, 14000, OHSAS 18001, SA 8000

**Product standards:**
- Organic, non-GMO, Halal, Q&S, etc.

**Advisory Services:**
- Training, risk management, consulting, etc.

**Traceability and Testing**

**Finance**
Food Supply Chain with Halal Integrity

• All processes involved in the food supply chain (farm to table) shall adhere to Shariah laws and verified by a competent certification body.

• Objective of the certification is to authenticate and assure the component factors utilised in the food industry are all halal compliant. It confirms the ingredients used in a product are halal certified and the premise is free from haram or non-halal food (authenticity)
SUMMARY

• Harmonisation and adoption of OIC/SMIIC halal standards among Members
• Expand and strengthen SMIIC standard programmes
• Develop Halal Import Control System
• Establish the World Halal Trade Organization
• Halal Certification is important to verify the halal status of a product
• Halal certified products and services will form quality output to establish the halal industry of any economy.
SUMMARY

• **Halal Certification** is important to verify the halal status of a product
• Halal certified products and services will form quality output to establish the halal industry of any economy
• **Integrity** is doing things the right way in an ethical manner
• Acceptance without doubt of halal products and services
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OIC & INTERNATIONAL

- MANDATES USE OF MS
THANK YOU